NURSING STANDARDS AND ACCREDITATION IN THIS ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

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OBJECTIVES

- Understand what is meant by globalization of health care
- Identify the various nursing standards in the era of globalization
- Evaluate the importance of a globally-focused standards in nursing
- Enumerate the various nursing accreditation bodies in today's global healthcare environment



ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

It is a world where the goods, services, and investments are crossing national borders; it is where national economies are merging into an interdependent, integrated global economic system.[1]



Design in Germany



Assembled in Mexico



Electronics from China





Components and Parts from US and Japan



Fabricated from Korean steel and Malaysian rubber



GLOBALIZATION OF HEALTH CARE



Radiologist in India reads MRI

MRI done in the US



Also for UTZ, CT Scan

GLOBALIZATION OF HEALTH CARE



Medical procedure in Metro Manila



Patient in the US



Sight-seeing in Albay

GLOBALIZATION OF HEALTH CARE



Healthcare business process outsourcing (BPO) services (e.g. claims processing, customer care, etc.)

Medical Transcription in India or Philippines



OTHER DRIVING FORCES: NURSING SHORTAGE



OTHER DRIVING FORCES: NURSING SHORTAGE

Record numbers of EU nurses quit NHS

Staffing crisis worsens as workers fear being unwelcome after Brexit



There are an estimated 57,000 EU nationals working for the NHS, including 10,000 doctors and 20,000 nurses. Photograph: Getty

The number of EU nationals registering as nurses in England has dropped by 92% since the Brexit referendum in June, and a record number are quitting the NHS, it can be revealed.



MUTUAL RECOGNITION AGREEMENTS (MRA) AMONG COUNTRIES

1. ASEAN Mutual Recognition Arrangement (MRA) of Nursing Services in 2006
2. North American Free Trade Agreement (or Trade NAFTA)
3. Trans-Tasman Mutual Recognition Arrangement (TTMRA)
4. The Bologna process or Bologna accords in Europe



- Globalization
- Nurse Migration
- Educational Variability
- Training inconsistencies
- Cultural Differences
- Language barrier



NURSING PROFESSION IN TODAY'S ERA OF GLOBALIZATION

1. Schools of nursing are increasingly starting global health concentrations, centers, or entire programs
2. Focus on global health concepts such as infectious diseases, environmental risks, public health initiatives, and culturally competent care
3. International health standards and organizational accreditation
4. Nursing harmonization and practice mobility
5. Competency-based education



GLOBAL EDUCATION COMPETENCIES FOR HEALTH CARE PROFESSIONALS

Clark, et al. (2016)

1. Global burden of diseases
2. Travel and migration
3. Determinants of health
4. Environmental factors
5. Cultural competency
6. Communication
7. Professionalism/ethics



GLOBALLY-PREPARED NURSE COMPETENCIES

The Tuning Project (2011)

1. Capacity of applying knowledge in practice
2. Knowledge and understanding of the profession
3. Ability to identify, pose, and resolve problems
4. Ability to work in a team
5. Capacity to learn and stay up-to-date with learning
6. Interpersonal and interactional skills
7. Ability to adapt and act in new situations



HEALTH CARE ORGANIZATIONS GLOBAL STANDARDS AND ACCREDITATION

MAGNET RECOGNIZED
AMERICAN NURSES CREDENTIALING CENTER

THE JOINT COMMISSION
NATIONAL QUALITY APPROVAL

American Heart Association
ACCREDITATION
CARDIOVASCULAR CENTER OF EXCELLENCE
in collaboration with
ACC Accreditation Services

PRESS GANEY
National leader in health care patient satisfaction measurement and service improvement.

International Organization for Standardization
ISO

Excellence in Medical Tourism
Temos
Certified Partner

Quality in International Patient Care
Temos
Certified Partner



So never lose an opportunity of urging a practical beginning, however small, for it is wonderful how often in such matters the mustard-seed germinates and roots itself.

FLORENCE NIGHTINGALE

References:

1 Hill, C. and Hult, G. (2017). International Business: Competing in the global marketplace, McGraw Hill, NY

2 Clark, M. et al. (2016). Global and public health core competencies for nursing education: A systematic review of essential competencies, Nurse Education Today, Volume 40, pp. 173-180

3 The Tuning Project. (2011). Reference points for the design and delivery of degree programmes in nursing

QUESTIONS

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